### MUSIC (MU)

**MU Courses**

**MU 101. Introduction to Music Theory. 4 units**

2020-21 or later catalog: GE Area C1  
2019-20 or earlier catalog: GE Area C3  
Introduction to the elements of music and their use by composers and performers. Notation of pitch and rhythm, scales, key signatures, intervals and chords. 3 lectures, 1 activity. Fulfills GE Area C1 (GE Area C3 for students on the 2019-20 or earlier catalogs).

**MU 103. Music Theory I: Diatonic Materials. 4 units**

Prerequisite: MU 101 with a grade of C- or better, or consent of instructor.  
Introduction to species counterpoint, structure of tonality, four-part writing of root position and inverted triads, dominant seventh chord, phrase structure, harmonic progressions, harmonization of a melody and nonharmonic tones. Composition project. 4 lectures.

**MU 104. Musicianship I. 2 units**

Prerequisite: MU 101; Music majors may be concurrently enrolled in MU 101 and MU 104.  
Introductory sightsinging in the major mode; rhythmic performance and dictation in simple and compound meters; identification and performance of melodic and harmonic intervals and triads; dictation of major diatonic melodies and chord progressions using the primary triads. 2 activities.

**MU 105. Music Theory II: Chromatic Materials. 4 units**

Prerequisite: MU 103 with a grade of C- or better, or consent of instructor.  
Construction and resolution of diatonic seventh chords, secondary dominants, augmented sixth, and Neapolitan chords. Modal mixture and modulation to closely-related keys. Binary, ternary, and variation forms. Introduction to 18th-century counterpoint. Composition project. 4 lectures.

**MU 106. Musicianship II. 2 units**

Prerequisite: MU 104 with a grade of C- or better, or consent of instructor. Corequisite: MU 103.  
Sightsinging and dictation in major and minor modes; performance and dictation of one- and two-part rhythms in simple and compound meters; syncopation; identification of compound intervals, triad inversions, and cadence types; harmonic dictation using diatonic root-position triads and the dominant seventh. 2 activities.

**MU 108. Musicianship III. 2 units**

Prerequisite: MU 106 with a grade of C- or better, or consent of instructor.  
One- and two-part sightsinging and melodic dictation; alto and tenor clefs; one- and two-part rhythmic performance and dictation including syncopation and triplets; harmonic dictation including diatonic triads in all inversions and dominant and supertonic seventh chords; identification of phrase structure. 2 activities.

**MU 114. Introduction to Composing. 4 units**

Prerequisite: MU 101 or consent of instructor.  
Fundamental concepts in music composition. Creative projects. Compositional techniques, development, and structure. Analysis of examples from the literature. 3 lectures, 1 activity.

**MU 120. Music Appreciation. 4 units**

2020-21 or later catalog: GE Area C1  
2019-20 or earlier catalog: GE Area C3  
Explores the world of music with emphasis on Western tradition. Language of music, the role of music in society. Historical context and major composers from the Middle Ages to the present. 3 lectures, 1 activity. Fulfills GE Area C1 (GE Area C3 for students on the 2019-20 or earlier catalogs).

**MU 121. Introduction to Non-Western Musics. 4 units**

Prerequisite: Music major, minor, or consent of instructor.  
Survey of selected non-Western music cultures. Emphasis on listening and understanding the ensemble type, aesthetic principle, musical style, and performance practice of each. 3 lectures, 1 activity.

**MU 150. Applied Music. 1 unit**

Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.  
Individual instruction in performance with emphasis on repertoire, technical skills, style, and interpretation. Total credit limited to 6 units. The Class Schedule will list topic selected.

**MU 151. Beginning Class Piano. 2 units**

Beginning piano for student with no background in keyboard instruments. Includes fundamentals of notation, keyboard techniques, tone production, sightreading and facility. 1 lecture, 1 activity.

**MU 152. Elementary Class Piano. 1 unit**

Prerequisite: MU 151 or consent of instructor; for non-music majors.  
Continuation of MU 151. Piano for students with the ability to play a simple Bach or Mozart Minuet. Total credit limited to 3 units. 1 activity.

**MU 154. Beginning Voice. 1 unit**

Beginning study of vocal and performance technique for the untrained singer. Includes the beginning study of the vocal mechanism and the fundamentals of notation. 1 activity.

**MU 155. Beginning Guitar. 1 unit**


**MU 161. Piano Skills I. 1 unit**

Prerequisite: Music major or consent of instructor.  
Preparation for Piano Proficiency Examination. Study of piano repertoire, sightreading, transposition, harmonization of a melody, accompanying, improvisation of a melody, score-reading. 1 activity.

**MU 162. Piano Skills II. 1 unit**

Prerequisite: MU 161 or consent of instructor.  
Continuation of MU 161. Preparation for Piano Proficiency Examination. Study of piano repertoire, sightreading, transposition, harmonization of a melody, accompanying, improvisation of a melody, score-reading. 1 activity.
MU 163. Piano Skills III. 1 unit
Prerequisite: MU 162 or consent of instructor.
Continuation of MU 162. Preparation for Piano Proficiency Examination. Study of piano repertoire, sightreading, transposition, harmonization of a melody, accompanying, improvisation of a melody, score-reading. 1 activity.

MU 168. Piano Accompanying. 1 unit
Corequisite: MU 253 or piano topic in any of the following courses: MU 150, MU 250, MU 350 or MU 450; or consent of instructor.
Preparation and performance of vocal and instrumental music written with piano accompaniment. Choral rehearsal accompanist techniques. Open to students who are proficient on piano at a collegiate level. Total credit limited to 6 units. 1 activity.

MU 170. University Jazz Band. 1 unit
Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.
Rehearsal and public performance of jazz big band repertoire. Open to qualified students who sing or who play trumpet, trombone, saxophone, piano, guitar, vibes, bass, drums, or congas. Total credit limited to 6 units. 1 laboratory.

MU 171. Instrumental Ensembles. 1 unit
Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.
Faculty-supervised small ensembles (e.g., string quartets, brass quintets), as permitted by departmental staffing. Performances take place in student recitals, large-ensemble concerts, and/or other university events. Open to students concurrently participating in large ensembles. Interested students should contact instrumental ensemble directors. The Class Schedule will list topic selected. Total credit limited to 6 units. 1 activity.

MU 172. Wind Orchestra. 1 unit
Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.
Study and public performance of music written for large wind band. Open to all qualified students who perform on woodwind, brass, and percussion instruments. The Class Schedule will list topic selected. Total credit limited to 6 units. 1 laboratory.

MU 173. Wind Ensemble. 1 unit
Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.
Study and public performance of music written for wind bands with limited doubling and flexible instrumentation. Open to all students who perform on woodwind, brass and percussion instruments on an advanced collegiate level. Total credit limited to 6 units. 1 laboratory.

MU 174. Symphony Orchestra. 1 unit
Prerequisite: Consent of instructor, based on audition.
Preparation and performance of orchestral music, including both standard repertoire and current works in various genres. Open to all qualified students who perform on string, woodwind, brass, and percussion instruments. Field trip required. Total credit limited to 6 units. 1 laboratory.

MU 176. Mustang Band. 1 unit
Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.
Public performance of music and specially-designed shows written for marching band (woodwinds, brass, percussion, and flag team auxiliary). Limited to those students who have had marching experience with wind and percussion instruments, or flag, rifle or dance lines. Total credit limited to 6 units. 1 laboratory.

MU 177. Chamber Winds. 1 unit
Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.
Study and public performance of chamber music written for woodwinds, brass, or percussion. Open to all instrumentalists who have high school or college level performance experience. Total credit limited to 6 units. 1 activity.

MU 178. Field Show Marching Skills. 1 unit
Study and application of advanced field show marching techniques used in performance by the Cal Poly Mustang Band and other university bands. Limited to those students who have experience performing on a wind/percussion instrument, or in a marching band flag/dance team auxiliary. Total credit limited to 6 units. 1 activity.

MU 181. PolyPhonics. 1 unit
Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.
Advanced study and public performance of music for mixed chorus. Total credit limited to 6 units. 1 laboratory.

MU 182. Advanced Women’s Chorus. 1 unit
Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.
Advanced study and public performance of music for soprano and alto chorus. A variety of styles of choral literature specifically intended for women’s voices from various time periods is explored. Total credit limited to 6 units. 1 activity.

MU 183. Vocal Ensemble. 1 unit
Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.
Open to qualified singers. Rehearsal and performance of specialized vocal music. Total credit limited to 6 units. 1 activity.

MU 185. University Singers. 1 unit
Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.
Study and public performance of music for large mixed chorus. Total credit limited to 6 units. 1 activity.

MU 186. Chamber Choir. 1 unit
Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.
Advanced study and public performance of music for small ensemble. This ensemble focuses on music of the Renaissance, Baroque and Modern Eras. A variety of styles of choral literature, specifically intended for a small performing ensemble, is explored. Total credit limited to 6 units. 1 laboratory.
MU 188. Arab Music Ensemble. 1 unit
Rehearsal and performance of instrumental and vocal repertoire drawn from art and popular music of wide-ranging Arabic-speaking societies and historically related cultures. Accompanying music theories, instrumental techniques, and performance practices, with presentation of seminal works in public concerts. Total credit limited to 6 units. 1 laboratory.

MU 189. Vocal Practicum. 1 unit
Prerequisite: MU 150, MU 250, MU 350 or MU 450, or consent of instructor.
Study and implementation of performing techniques used by vocalists in a recital or concert setting. Total credit limited to 6 units. 1 activity.

MU 200. Special Problems for Undergraduates. 1-2 units
Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.
Individual investigation, research, studies, or surveys of selected problems. Total credit limited to 4 units, with a maximum of 2 units per quarter.

MU 210. Musicianship IV. 1 unit
Prerequisite: MU 108 with a grade of C- or better, or consent of instructor. Corequisite: MU 105.
Continuation of MU 108. Sightsinging and melodic dictation using chromatic tones; rhythmic performance in changing meters; harmonic dictation including seventh chords, secondary dominants, and modulation to closely-related keys; seventh chord inversions; and aural identification of binary and ternary forms. 1 activity.

MU 211. Musicianship V. 1 unit
Prerequisite: MU 210 with a grade of C- or better, or consent of instructor.
Continuation of MU 210. Sightsinging using chromatic tones; rhythmic performance and dictation in changing and asymmetric meters; harmonic dictation including Neapolitan triads, augmented sixth chords, modal mixture, and modulation to closely-related keys; aural identification of sonata, rondo, and variation forms. 1 activity.

MU 212. Musicianship VI. 1 unit
Prerequisite: MU 211 with a grade of C- or better, or consent of instructor.
Continuation of MU 211. Emphasis on previously acquired skills, plus sightsinging, melodic dictation, and harmonic dictation using modulation to foreign keys; performance and dictation of cross-rhythms and complex beat divisions; tempo modulation; aural identification of contrapuntal genres; and modulatory melodic dictation in two parts. 1 activity.

MU 221. Jazz Styles. 4 units
2020-21 or later catalog: GE Area C1
2019-20 or earlier catalog: GE Area C3
USCP
Survey of Jazz as a significant American art form from 1900 to the present; its historical background and development in the United States; key elements, leading performers, and significant compositions in each style. Emphasis on listening skills. 3 lectures, 1 activity. Fulfills GE Area C1 (GE Area C3 for students on the 2019-20 or earlier catalogs); and USCP.

MU 227. Popular Music of the USA. 4 units
2020-21 or later catalog: GE Area C1
2019-20 or earlier catalog: GE Area C3
USCP
Recommended: GE Area A1, GE Area A2, or GE Area A3.
Study of popular music of USA from the nineteenth century to contemporary times. Emphases include understanding of cultural identity, social diversity, musical aesthetics, and artistic significance. Investigations engage ethnic relations, gender issues, religious expression, performance practice, technological development, modernization, commodification, and political empowerment. 3 lectures, 1 activity. Fulfills GE Area C1 (GE Area C3 for students on the 2019-20 or earlier catalogs); and USCP.

MU 229. Music of the 60’s: War and Peace. 4 units
2020-21 or later catalog: GE Area C1
2019-20 or earlier catalog: GE Area C3
USCP
Explores wide spectrum of rock, folk and pop styles of the 60s. Relates music to social turmoil and historical trends, including Vietnam War, Civil Rights Movement, American Indian Movement, Chicano Movement, Free Speech Movement. 3 lectures, 1 activity. Fulfills GE Area C1 (GE Area C3 for students on the 2019-20 or earlier catalogs); and USCP.

MU 250. Applied Music. 1 unit
Prerequisite: MU 150 or consent of instructor.
Advanced level piano techniques with emphasis on style, interpretation, sightreading, basic performance practices and the solution to general musical problems. Total credit limited to 6 units. Specific areas of study are listed in the Class Schedule.

MU 253. Advanced Class Piano. 1 unit
Prerequisite: MU 153 or consent of instructor; for non-music majors.
Advanced level piano techniques with emphasis on style, interpretation, sightreading, basic performance practices and the solution to general musical problems. Total credit limited to 3 units. 1 activity.

MU 259. Beginning Jazz Improvisation. 2 units
Prerequisite: Facility on a musical instrument or singing ability; MU 101 or consent of instructor.
Development of fundamentals of jazz improvisation including scales, arpeggios, patterns, swing feel, expressiveness, and motifs through in-class performance of written materials and improvisations with play-along recordings. Total credit limited to 6 units. 2 activities.

MU 261. Piano Skills IV. 1 unit
Prerequisite: MU 163 or consent of instructor.
Continuation of MU 163. Preparation for Piano Proficiency Examination. Study of piano repertoire, sightreading, transposition, harmonization of a melody, accompanying, and improvisation of a melody, score-reading. 1 activity.

MU 262. Piano Skills V. 1 unit
Prerequisite: MU 261 or consent of instructor.
Continuation of MU 261. Preparation for Piano Proficiency Examination. Study of piano repertoire, sightreading, transposition, harmonization of a melody, accompanying, improvisation of a melody, score-reading. 1 activity.
MU 263. Piano Skills VI. 1 unit  
Prerequisite: MU 262 or consent of instructor.  
Continuation of MU 262. Completion of this course with a C- or better represents fulfillment of the Piano Proficiency Examination. Study of piano repertoire, sightreading, transposition, harmonization of a melody, accompanying, improvisation of a melody, score-reading. 1 activity.

MU 265. Accelerated Piano Skills. 1 unit  
Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.  
Preparation for Piano Proficiency Examination. For students with an extensive piano repertoire background but needing focused preparation in sightreading, transposition, harmonization of a melody, accompanying, and score reading. Total credit limited to 3 units. 1 activity.

MU 270. Selected Topics. 1-4 units  
Prerequisite: Open to undergraduate students and consent of instructor.  
Directed group study of selected topics. The Class Schedule will list topic selected. Total credit limited to 8 units. 1 to 4 lectures.

MU 301. Counterpoint. 4 units  
Prerequisite: MU 105.  
Counterpoint as a compositional technique. Modal, tonal, and post-tonal practices. Composition project. 4 lectures.

MU 303. Music Theory III: Advanced Chromaticism. 4 units  
Prerequisite: MU 105 with a grade of C- or better, or consent of instructor.  
Compositional procedures employed by composers of the Classical and Romantic periods. Chromatic third-related harmony, linear chromaticism, and extended tertian chords. Chromatic and enharmonic modulation to distantly-related keys. Sonata and rondo forms. Composition project. 4 lectures.

MU 305. Music Theory IV: Contemporary Practices. 4 units  
Prerequisite: MU 303 or permission of instructor.  
Examination of 20th- and 21st-century compositional practices including impressionism, developments in rhythm, polytonality, non-serial atonality, serialism, timbre and form, neoclassicism, minimalism, and the new eclecticism. Analysis and creative projects. 4 lectures.

MU 310. Music Research and Writing. 4 units  
Prerequisite: Completion of GE Area A2 with a grade of C- or better (GE Area A1 for students on the 2019-20 or earlier catalogs); and MU 105 with a grade of C- or better or consent of instructor.  
Methodology for researching, analyzing, and writing about music. Exploration of investigative tools including library resources, periodicals, bibliographic tools, computerized search methods. Performance practice. 4 lectures.

MU 324. Music and Society. 4 units  
Prerequisite: Junior standing; completion of GE Area A with grades of C- or better; one course in GE Area B4 with a grade of C- or better (GE Area B1 for students on the 2019-20 or earlier catalogs); and one course in GE Area C.  
Exploration into the role of music historically and culturally. Emphasis on deeper understanding and appreciation of the context of music through topics of special interest. The Class Schedule will list topic selected. Total credit limited to 12 units. 3 lectures, 1 activity. Fulfills GE Upper-Division C (GE Area C4 for students on the 2019-20 or earlier catalogs).

MU 325. America's Music. 4 units  
USCP  
Prerequisite: MU 105. Recommended: MU 120.  
Explorations of the many styles of America's music through lectures, readings, sound recordings, musical scores, and performance. Includes "Native American," "folk," "popular," and "fine art" traditions. How American music reflects the different cultural heritages, social contexts, and philosophies of its creators. 4 lectures. Fulfills USCP.

MU 326. Cultural Concepts and Structures in Music. 4 units  
Prerequisite: MU 121 or consent of instructor.  
Exploring the definition, concepts, and structures of music in terms of theory, performance practice, and compositional procedures of selected non-Western cultures. 3 lectures, 1 activity.

MU 328. Women in Music. 4 units  
Prerequisite: Junior standing; completion of GE Area A with grades of C- or better; one course in GE Area B4 with a grade of C- or better (GE Area B1 for students on the 2019-20 or earlier catalogs); and one course in GE Area C.  
Survey of women's contributions as composers and performers of western art and popular music; historical overview of the experiences and perception of women as musicians. 3 lectures, 1 activity. Fulfills GE Upper-Division C (GE Area C4 for students on the 2019-20 or earlier catalogs); and USCP.

MU 331. Sound Design: Technologies. 4 units  
Prerequisite: MU 101, MU 120 or consent of instructor.  
Fundamental tools of electroacoustic sound design. Concepts and application of music studio procedures, recording, synthesis, and MIDI. Studio projects. 3 lectures, 1 activity.

MU 332. Sound Design: Recording. 4 units  
Prerequisite: MU 311 or permission of instructor.  
Exploring creative use of recording technology. Analog and digital equipment for recording music. Analysis and creative projects. 3 lectures, 1 activity.
MU 332. Music of the Baroque and Early Classic Eras. 4 units
Prerequisite: MU 320 with a grade of C- or higher or consent of instructor. Recommended: MU 120.
Survey of the history of western art music from 1600 to 1780. 4 lectures.

MU 336. Jazz History and Theory. 4 units
Prerequisite: MU 105.
Survey of Jazz theoretical techniques. Emphasis upon historical context and development of Jazz through study and analysis of scores and historical performances. 4 lectures.

MU 340. Conducting: Fundamentals. 2 units
Prerequisite: MU 105 or consent of instructor.
Principles and techniques of conducting with experience in score reading. 2 activities.

MU 341. Conducting: Choral. 2 units
Prerequisite: MU 340.
Continuation of MU 340. Emphasis on choral literature. Score reading, rehearsal techniques, and musical details associated with vocal music. 2 activities.

MU 342. Conducting: Instrumental. 2 units
Prerequisite: MU 340.
Continuation of MU 340. Emphasis on band and orchestra literature. Score reading, rehearsal techniques, and musical details associated with instrumental music. 2 activities.

MU 350. Applied Music. 1 unit
Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.
Individual instruction in performance and composition. Total credit limited to 6 units. Specific areas of study are listed in the Class Schedule.

MU 351. Jazz and Popular Music Arranging. 2 units
Prerequisite: MU 105.
Arranging for small and large jazz ensembles. Score and part preparation. 2 activities.

MU 352. Orchestration. 4 units
Prerequisite: MU 105.
Ranges, transposition, technical capabilities, and scoring of vocal ensembles, band, and orchestra instruments. Creative project. 3 lectures, 1 activity.

MU 360. Music for Classroom Teachers. 4 units
Prerequisite: MU 101.
Development of skills for fostering creative music experiences in the classroom. Exploration of various approaches to motivating children musically. Study of folk songs for singing, playing instruments, and learning about music as well as for their ethnic and cultural significance. 3 lectures, 1 activity.

MU 361. Instruments. 1 unit
Prerequisite: Junior standing and consent of instructor.
Fundamentals of playing and teaching woodwind, brass, string, and percussion instruments. The Class Schedule will list topic selected. Total credit limited to 6 units. 1 activity.

MU 368. Piano Accompanying. 1 unit
Prerequisite: Junior standing and MU 168 or consent of instructor.
Preparation and performance of vocal and instrumental music written with piano accompaniment. Choral rehearsal accompanist techniques. Open to students who are proficient on piano at a collegiate level. Total credit limited to 6 units. 1 activity.

MU 370. University Jazz Band. 1 unit
Prerequisite: Junior standing and consent of instructor.
Rehearsal and public performance of jazz big band repertoire. Open to qualified students who sing or play trumpet, trombone, saxophone, piano, guitar, vibes, bass, drums, or congas. Total credit limited to 6 units. 1 laboratory.

MU 371. Instrumental Ensemble. 1 unit
Prerequisite: Junior standing and consent of instructor.
Faculty-supervised small ensembles (e.g., string quartets, brass quintets), as permitted by departmental staffing. Performances take place in student recitals, large-ensemble concerts, and/or other university events. Open to students concurrently participating in large ensembles. Interested students should contact instrumental ensemble directors. The Class Schedule will list topic selected. Total credit limited to 6 units. 1 laboratory.

MU 372. Wind Orchestra. 1 unit
Prerequisite: Junior standing and consent of instructor.
Study and public performance of music written for large wind band. Open to all qualified students who perform on woodwind, brass and percussion instruments. The Class Schedule will list topic selected. Total credit limited to 6 units. 1 laboratory.

MU 373. Wind Ensemble. 1 unit
Prerequisite: Junior standing and consent of instructor.
Study and public performance of music written for wind band with limited doubling and flexible instrumentation. Open to all students who perform on woodwind, brass and percussion instruments on an advanced collegiate level. Total credit limited to 6 units. 1 laboratory.

MU 374. Symphony Orchestra. 1 unit
Prerequisite: Junior standing and consent of instructor, based on audition.
Preparation and performance of orchestral music, including both standard repertoire and current works in various genres. Open to all qualified students who perform on string, woodwind, brass, and percussion instruments. Field trip required. Total credit limited to 6 units. 1 laboratory.
MU 376. Mustang Band. 1 unit  
Prerequisite: Junior standing and consent of instructor.  
Public performance of music and specially-designed shows written for marching bank (woodwinds, brass, percussion, and flag team auxiliary). Limited to those students who have had marching experience with wind and percussion instruments, or flag, rifle or dance lines. Total credit limited to 6 units. 1 laboratory.

MU 377. Chamber Winds. 1 unit  
Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.  
Study and public performance of chamber music written for woodwinds, brass, or percussion. Open to all instrumentalists who have college level performance experience. Total credit limited to 6 units. 1 activity.

MU 378. Field Show Marching Skills. 1 unit  
Prerequisite: MU 178 or consent of instructor.  
Study and application of advanced field show marching techniques used in performance by the Cal Poly Mustang Band and other university bands. Limited to those students who have experience performing on a wind/percussion instrument, or in a marching band flag/dance team auxiliary. Total credit limited to 6 units. 1 activity.

MU 381. PolyPhonics. 1 unit  
Prerequisite: Junior standing and consent of instructor.  
Advanced study and public performance of music for mixed chorus. Total credit limited to 6 units. 1 laboratory.

MU 382. Advanced Women's Chorus. 1 unit  
Prerequisite: Junior standing and consent of instructor.  
Advanced study and public performance of music for soprano and alto chorus. A variety of styles of choral literature specifically intended for women's voices from various time periods is explored. Total credit limited to 6 units. 1 activity.

MU 383. Vocal Ensemble. 1 unit  
Prerequisite: Junior standing and consent of instructor.  
Open to qualified singers. Rehearsal and performance of specialized vocal music. Total credit limited to 6 units. 1 activity.

MU 385. University Singers. 1 unit  
Prerequisite: Junior standing and consent of instructor.  
Study and public performance of music for large mixed chorus. Total credit limited to 6 units. 1 laboratory.

MU 386. Chamber Choir. 1 unit  
Prerequisite: Junior standing and consent of instructor.  
Advanced study and public performance of music for small ensemble. This ensemble focuses on music of the Renaissance, Baroque and Modern Eras. A variety of styles of choral literature, specifically intended for a small performing ensemble, is explored. Total credit limited to 6 units. 1 laboratory.

MU 388. Arab Music Ensemble. 1 unit  
Prerequisite: MU 188 or consent of instructor.  
Rehearsal and performance of instrumental and vocal repertoire drawn from art and popular music of wide-ranging Arabic-speaking societies and historically related cultures. Accompanying music theories, instrumental techniques, and performance practices, with presentation of seminal works in public concerts. Total credit limited to 6 units. 1 laboratory.

MU 389. Vocal Practicum. 1 unit  
Prerequisite: MU 150, MU 250, MU 350 or MU 450, or consent of instructor.  
Study and implementation of performing techniques used by vocalists in a recital or concert setting. Total credit limited to 6 units. 1 activity.

MU 400. Special Problems for Advanced Undergraduates. 1-2 units  
Prerequisite: Junior standing and consent of department head.  
Individual investigation, research, studies, or surveys of selected problems. Total credit limited to 4 units, with a maximum of 2 units per quarter.

MU 411. Sound Design: Synthesis. 4 units  
Prerequisite: MU 312.  
Compositional application of sound synthesis techniques. Realization of computer music. Creative projects. 3 lectures, 1 activity.

MU 412. Sound Design: Composition and Production. 4 units  
Prerequisite: MU 312.  
Production of electroacoustic music in media. Program analysis, technical planning, composition, and product development. 3 lectures, 1 activity.

MU 431. Music of the Classic and Romantic Eras. 4 units  
Prerequisite: MU 303; and MU 320 with a grade of C- or higher or consent of instructor. Recommended: MU 120.  
Survey of the history of western art music from 1780 to 1900. 4 lectures.

MU 432. Music of the Modern Era. 4 units  
Prerequisite: MU 303, and one of the following courses with a grade of C- or better: MU 331, MU 332, or MU 431, or consent of instructor. Recommended: MU 305.  
Composers, important works, and significant trends in the Western European and American classical tradition during the 20th and 21st Centuries. 4 lectures.

MU 450. Applied Music. 1 unit  
Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.  
Individual instruction in performance and composition. Total credit limited to 6 units. Specific areas of study are listed in the Class Schedule.

MU 461. Senior Project. 3 units  
Prerequisite: Senior standing and consent of department head.  
Selection and completion of a project under faculty supervision. Minimum of 90 hours total time. Results presented in a recital, creative work, formal report, or a combination of all three.
MU 465. Choral Literature and Rehearsal Techniques. 4 units
Prerequisite: MU 341, or consent of instructor.
Survey of choral literature especially suited for secondary schools.
Philosophy and strategy for developing a school program. Musical as well
as non-musical techniques for effective rehearsal. 3 lectures, 1 activity.

MU 466. Instrumental Literature and Rehearsal Techniques. 4 units
Prerequisite: MU 101 or MU 103; and MU 172 or MU 173 or MU 174.
Survey of instrumental literature written for orchestras, bands, solo
instrument, and chamber ensembles. Philosophy and strategy necessary
for developing a professional, semi-professional, or school instrumental
music program. Musical as well as non-musical techniques for effective
rehearsal. 3 lectures, 1 activity.

MU 470. Music History: Selected Advanced Topics. 4 units
Prerequisite: MU 331, MU 332, MU 431, MU 432, or consent of instructor.
Intensive study of selected topics in music history through the use
of readings, recordings, scores, and class presentations. The Class
Schedule will list topic selected. Total credit limited to 8 units. 3 lectures,
1 activity.