# PHYSICS (PHYS)

## PHYS Courses

### PHYS 104. Introductory Physics. 4 units
2020-21 or later catalog: GE Area B1
2019-20 or earlier catalog: GE Area B3
Prerequisite: MATH 96; or MATH 115; or appropriate Math Placement Level.

Elementary introduction to mechanics, gases, liquids and solids, heat, vibrations and waves, light, electricity and magnetism. Intended to provide non-science students with an understanding of basic physical concepts. Not open to students who have credit in a college physics course. 4 lectures. Fulfills GE Area B1 (GE Area B3 for students on the 2019-20 or earlier catalogs).

### PHYS 107. Introduction to Meteorology. 4 units
2020-21 or later catalog: GE Area B1
2019-20 or earlier catalog: GE Area B3
Prerequisite: MATH 96; or MATH 115; or appropriate Math Placement Level.

Physics of Earth’s atmosphere. Topics include the physical basis for temperature, wind generation, atmospheric circulation, humidity, adiabatic processes, cloud formation, cyclone development, precipitation, and storm growth. Other topics include the variety of storms and their effects, satellite imaging, and air pollution and its possible effect on global temperature change. 4 lectures. Fulfills GE Area B1 (GE Area B3 for students on the 2019-20 or earlier catalogs).

### PHYS 111. Contemporary Physics for Nonscientists. 4 units
2020-21 or later catalog: GE Area B1
2019-20 or earlier catalog: GE Area B3
Exploration of the key concepts of quantum mechanics and Einstein’s special and general theories of relativity. Particle-wave duality, Heisenberg’s uncertainty principle, Schrodinger’s cat, warped spacetime, black holes. 4 lectures. Fulfills GE Area B1 (GE Area B3 for students on the 2019-20 or earlier catalogs).

### PHYS 121. College Physics I. 4 units
2020-21 or later catalog: GE Area B1
2019-20 or earlier catalog: GE Area B3
Prerequisite: MATH 118 and high school trigonometry, or MATH 119.

Introductory course in mechanics emphasizing motion, force, and energy. Not open to students having a grade of C- or better in PHYS 131 or PHYS 141. 4 lectures. Fulfills GE Area B1 (GE Area B3 for students on the 2019-20 or earlier catalogs).

### PHYS 122. College Physics II. 4 units
2020-21 or later catalog: GE Area B1
2019-20 or earlier catalog: GE Area B3
2019-20 or earlier catalog: GE Area B4
Prerequisite: PHYS 118, PHYS 121, PHYS 131, or PHYS 141.

Continuation of PHYS 121. Topics include properties of materials, fluids, waves and vibrations, sound, heat, light and optics. Not open for credit to students having a grade of C- or better in PHYS 132. 3 lectures, 1 laboratory. Fulfills GE Areas B1 and B3 (GE Areas B3 and B4 for students on the 2019-20 or earlier catalogs).

### PHYS 123. College Physics III. 4 units
Prerequisite: PHYS 118, PHYS 121, PHYS 131, or PHYS 141.
Recommended: PHYS 122.

Continuation of PHYS 121 and 122. Electrostatics, electric current, magnetic fields and induction. Elements of modern physics. Not open for credit to students having a grade of C- or better in PHYS 133. 3 lectures, 1 laboratory.

### PHYS 125. College Physics I Laboratory. 1 unit
Prerequisite: Consent of the College of Science and Mathematics Advising Center. Co-requisite: PHYS 121.

Laboratory experiments to complement introductory course in mechanics, emphasizing experiments on motion, force, and energy. Not open to students with a grade of C- or better in PHYS 131 or PHYS 141. 1 laboratory.

### PHYS 132. General Physics II. 4 units
2020-21 or later catalog: GE Area B1
2020-21 or later catalog: GE Area B3
2019-20 or earlier catalog: GE Area B3
2019-20 or earlier catalog: GE Area B4
Prerequisite: PHYS 131 or HNRS 131 or PHYS 141.

Oscillations, waves in elastic media, sound waves. Temperature, heat and the first law of thermodynamics. Kinetic theory of matter, second law of thermodynamics. Geometrical and physical optics. 3 lectures, 1 laboratory. Crosslisted as HNRS/PHYS 132. Fulfills GE Areas B1 and B3 (GE Areas B3 and B4 for students on the 2019-20 or earlier catalogs).

### PHYS 133. General Physics III. 4 units
2020-21 or later catalog: GE Area B1
2020-21 or later catalog: GE Area B3
2019-20 or earlier catalog: GE Area B3
2019-20 or earlier catalog: GE Area B4
Prerequisite: PHYS 131 or HNRS 131 or PHYS 141, and MATH 142.
Recommended: MATH 241.

Charge and matter, electric field, electric potential, dielectrics, capacitance, current and resistance, electromotive force and circuits, magnetic fields, magnetic field of a moving charge, induced emf. 3 lectures, 1 laboratory. Fulfills GE Areas B1 and B3 (GE Areas B3 and B4 for students on the 2019-20 or earlier catalogs).

### PHYS 141. General Physics IA. 4 units
2020-21 or later catalog: GE Area B1
2019-20 or earlier catalog: GE Area B3
Prerequisite: MATH 141 with grade C- or better and MATH 142 or MATH 182 (or concurrent enrollment). Recommended: High School Physics.

Fundamental principles of mechanics. Vectors, particle kinematics. Equilibrium of a rigid body. Work and energy, linear momentum, rotational kinematics and dynamics. Primarily for engineering and science students. Not open to students with credit in PHYS 131. 4 lectures. Crosslisted as HNRS/PHYS 141. Fulfills GE Area B1 (GE Area B3 for students on the 2019-20 or earlier catalogs).

### PHYS 200. Special Problems for Undergraduates. 1-2 units
Prerequisite: Consent of department chair.

Individual investigation, research, studies, or surveys of selected problems. Total credit limited to 4 units, with a maximum of 2 units per quarter.
PHYS 202. Physics on the Computer. 4 units
Prerequisite: PHYS 133; and MATH 241 or MATH 244.

Introduction to using computers for solving problems in physics: differential equations, matrix manipulations, simulations and numerical techniques, nonlinear dynamics. 4 lectures.

PHYS 206. Electronics and Instrumentation. 4 units
Prerequisite: PHYS 133 and MATH 143.

L-R-C circuits and electronic circuit elements emphasizing the applications of analog and digital electronics to instrumentation in modern physics. 3 lectures, 1 laboratory.

PHYS 211. Modern Physics I. 4 units
Prerequisite: PHYS 132 and PHYS 133 and MATH 241. Recommended: MATH 242 or MATH 244.

Special relativity, fundamental principles of quantum mechanics, emphasizing the modern description of atomic phenomena. Wave-particle duality, Bohr theory, Schroedinger equation, elementary atomic structure. 4 lectures.

PHYS 212. Modern Physics II. 4 units
Prerequisite: PHYS 211.

Applications of quantum physics to atoms, molecules, solid state systems, nuclei, and elementary particles including angular momentum and spin. Topics may include applications of statistical mechanics, principles of the laser, cooling and trapping of atoms, Bose-Einstein condensates, semiconductors, superconductors, heavy ion physics, and other topics of current interest. 4 lectures.

PHYS 220. Introduction to Physics Research. 1 unit
CR/NC
Prerequisite: PHYS 132 or PHYS 133.

Introduction to the research programs of faculty in the department and opportunities for research. Survey of departmental facilities and procedures related to research. Overview of external research programs/internships. Credit/No Credit grading. 1 lecture.

PHYS 270. Selected Topics. 1-4 units
Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.

Directed group study of selected topics. The Class Schedule will list topic selected. Total credit limited to 8 units. 1 to 4 lectures.

PHYS 301. Thermal Physics I. 4 units
Prerequisite: PHYS 211.

Thermodynamics and statistical mechanics. Entropy, temperature, ensembles, partition functions, chemical potential, free energy. Selected applications including paramagnetism, ideal gas, Fermi-Dirac and Bose-Einstein distributions. 4 lectures.

PHYS 302. Classical Mechanics I. 4 units
Prerequisite: PHYS 131 or PHYS 141; and MATH 241; and MATH 242 or MATH 244.


PHYS 303. Classical Mechanics II. 3 units
Prerequisite: PHYS 302.


PHYS 310. Physics of Energy. 3 units
Prerequisite: PHYS 132.

Physics and mathematics applied to broad energy topics. Efficient usage, transportation, solar energy, nuclear fission and fusion. Plasma, hydrogen economy, fuel cells, wind wave, tidal, and geothermal energy. Transmission, storage, fossils. National planning, and energy economics. 3 lectures.

PHYS 313. Introduction to Atmospheric Physics. 3 units
Prerequisite: PHYS 132 or PHYS 122, and MATH 241. Recommended: MATH 304.

Properties of the atmosphere, atmospheric motions, solar and terrestrial radiation. Emphasis on conservation laws of momentum, energy and mass applied to understanding the Earth's atmospheric motions. 3 lectures.

PHYS 314. Ocean Dynamics. 3 units
Prerequisite: PHYS 122 or PHYS 132; and MATH 241. Recommended: MATH 304 or PHYS 320.

Physics governing ocean circulation and transport processes. Physical environment, dynamics of fluid motion in the presence of rotation and stratification, balanced flows, heat budgets, ocean waves, mixing/transport, and applications to climate processes and the biological environment. 3 lectures.

PHYS 315. Lasers. 3 units
Prerequisite: PHYS 211 and MATH 143.

Interaction of light with matter, theory of laser action, characteristics and modification of laser output, types of lasers. Laser applications. Topics may include interferometry, fiber optics, holography. 3 lectures.

PHYS 318. Special Theory of Relativity. 3 units
Prerequisite: PHYS 211.

Fundamental experiments and basic postulates of special relativity. Simultaneity, length and time measurements. Lorentz transformations. Four-Vectors. Space-time diagrams. Relativistic mechanics and electromagnetism. 3 lectures.

PHYS 320. Methods of Theoretical Physics I. 4 units
Prerequisite: PHYS 211; MATH 242 or MATH 244; and Physics major.

Introduction to the mathematical techniques of theoretical physics with applications from classical mechanics, optics, electromagnetism and quantum mechanics. Maxwell's equations and vector calculus. Waves, the wave equation and Fourier analysis. Green's functions. Physics applications of complex contour integration and series. Not open to students with credit in PHYS 322 or PHYS 424. 4 lectures.
PHYS 206. Principles of Physics I. 4 units
Prerequisite: Math 112 and Math 113.

Introduction to physics with applications to chemistry. Mechanics, thermal physics, electricity and magnetism. Problems involving the laws of motion, the wave equation, the Schroedinger equation, and magnetic fields. 4 lectures.

PHYS 207. Principles of Physics II. 4 units
Prerequisite: PHYS 206.

Electromagnetism, special relativity, waves, quantum physics, and atomic physics. 4 lectures.

PHYS 212. Intermediate Physics. 2 units
Prerequisite: PHYS 206.

Advanced topics in physics, including mechanics, electromagnetism, waves, and special relativity. 2 lectures.

PHYS 302. Introduction to Modern Physics. 4 units
Prerequisite: PHYS 212 and Math 241.

Coherence, interference, diffraction, wave-particle duality, quantization, the quantum mechanics of the hydrogen atom, and applications. 4 lectures.

PHYS 303. Quantum Mechanics I. 3 units
Prerequisite: PHYS 212; PHYS 302; PHYS 320 or PHYS 322; MATH 241; and MATH 242 or MATH 244. Recommended: MATH 344 or PHYS 321.

The wave function, operators, and their interpretation. Schroedinger’s equation and its solutions in one and more dimensions. The hydrogen atom and the periodic table. 4 lectures.

PHYS 304. Quantum Mechanics II. 3 units
Prerequisite: PHYS 212 and PHYS 302; MATH 241; and MATH 242 or MATH 244. Recommended: MATH 344 or PHYS 321.

Angular momentum operators and problems in three dimensions including the hydrogen atom. Elements of matrix mechanics and properties of spin state vectors. Time-independent and time-dependent perturbation theory. Topics may include variational principle, WKB approximation. 3 lectures.

PHYS 305. Quantum Mechanics III. 3 units
Prerequisite: PHYS 304.

Advanced quantum mechanics, including the hydrogen atom. Elements of matrix mechanics and properties of spin state vectors. Time-independent and time-dependent perturbation theory. Topics may include variational principle, WKB approximation. 3 lectures.

PHYS 306. Quantum Mechanics IV. 3 units
Prerequisite: PHYS 305.

Angular momentum operators and problems in three dimensions including the hydrogen atom. Elements of matrix mechanics and properties of spin state vectors. Time-independent and time-dependent perturbation theory. Topics may include variational principle, WKB approximation. 3 lectures.

PHYS 307. Advanced Quantum Mechanics. 3 units
Prerequisite: PHYS 306.

Advanced topics in quantum mechanics, including the hydrogen atom. Elements of matrix mechanics and properties of spin state vectors. Time-independent and time-dependent perturbation theory. Topics may include variational principle, WKB approximation. 3 lectures.
PHYS 410. Physics of Solid Earth. 3 units  
Prerequisite: PHYS 133; MATH 241; and MATH 242 or MATH 244.  
Gravity and the figure of the Earth. Body wave seismology, structure and composition of the Earth, heat flow and heat sources, Earth tides, rotational dynamics, the geomagnetic field and its source, paleomagnetism. 3 lectures.

PHYS 412. Solid State Physics. 3 units  
2020-21 or later: Upper-Div GE Area B  
2019-20 or earlier catalog: GE Area B6  
Prerequisite: PHYS 211, and MATH 242 or MATH 244.  
Physics of solids including the structural, mechanical, thermal, and electronic properties, energy band theory and the properties of metals and semiconductors. 3 lectures. Fulfills GE Upper-Division B with PHYS 452 (GE Area B6 for students on the 2019-20 or earlier catalogs).

PHYS 413. Advanced Topics in Solid State Physics. 3 units  
Prerequisite: PHYS 412.  
Semiconducting devices, including junction and field-effect transistors, LED's, and diode lasers. Magnetic properties of solids. Superconductivity, including discussion of high-temperature superconductors. Other topics of current interest in solid state physics. 3 lectures.

PHYS 417. Nonlinear Dynamical Systems. 4 units  
2020-21 or later: Upper-Div GE Area B  
2019-20 or earlier catalog: GE Area B6  
Prerequisite: PHYS 132 or PHYS 122; and PHYS 133 or PHYS 123; and MATH 241; and MATH 242 or MATH 244. Recommended: Junior standing.  
Analysis of linear and nonlinear dynamical systems with emphasis on geometrical methods and visualization techniques. Fixed points, phase plane analysis, bifurcations and limit cycles. Laboratory component includes data acquisition and analysis using computers, numerical simulations of dynamical systems, and analysis of discrete systems. 3 lectures, 1 laboratory. Fulfills GE Upper-Division B (GE Area B6 for students on the 2019-20 or earlier catalogs).

PHYS 418. Introduction to General Relativity. 3 units  
Prerequisite: PHYS 211; and PHYS 302.  
Introduction to Einstein's theory of gravity: general relativity. Geometric description of special relativity as flat spacetime. Extension to curved spacetimes and description of gravity. Topics include solar system tests of relativity, black holes, gravitational waves, and applications to astronomy and cosmology. 3 lectures.

PHYS 422. Polymer Electronics Laboratory. 1 unit  
Prerequisite: EE 347 or MATE 340 or CHEM 319 or PHYS 340.  
Experimental procedures in polymer electronics. Investigation of the characteristics of a polymer electronic device. 1 laboratory. Crosslisted as EE/PHYS 422.

PHYS 423. Advanced Optics. 4 units  
Prerequisite: PHYS 323.  
Advanced topics of modern optics. May include: fiber optics, Fourier optics, quantum optics, lasers, holography, non-linear optics. 3 lectures, 1 laboratory.

PHYS 424. Advanced Theoretical Physics. 3 units  
Prerequisite: MATH 304; MATH 344; and PHYS 133.  
Contour integration in the complex plane, properties of common special functions and delta functions used in physics, partial differential equations, Green's function techniques for solving differential equations. Not open to students with credit in PHYS 320 or PHYS 321. 3 lectures.

PHYS 452. Solid State Physics Laboratory. 1 unit  
2020-21 or later: Upper-Div GE Area B  
2019-20 or earlier catalog: GE Area B6  
Prerequisite or concurrent: PHYS 412.  
Selected experiments on X-ray diffraction, Hall effect, optical absorption, thermo-electric effect, photovoltaic cells, diode characteristics, and superconductivity. 1 laboratory. Fulfills GE Upper-Division B with PHYS 412 (GE Area B6 for students on the 2019-20 or earlier catalogs).

PHYS 461. Senior Project I. 2 units  
Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.  
Selection and completion of a project under faculty supervision. Projects typical of problems which graduates must solve in their fields of employment. Project results are presented in a formal report. Minimum 60 hours total time.

PHYS 462. Senior Project II. 2 units  
Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.  
Selection and completion of a project under faculty supervision. Projects typical of problems which graduates must solve in their fields of employment. Project results are presented in a formal report. Minimum 60 hours total time.

PHYS 470. Selected Advanced Topics. 1-4 units  
Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.  
Directed group study of selected topics for advanced students. Open to undergraduate and graduate students. The Class Schedule will list topic selected. Total credit limited to 8 units. 1 to 4 lectures.

PHYS 471. Selected Advanced Laboratory. 1-4 units  
Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.  
Directed group laboratory study of selected topics for advanced students. Open to undergraduate and graduate students. The Class Schedule will list topic selected. Total credit limited to 8 units. 1 to 4 laboratories.

PHYS 485. Cooperative Education Experience. 6 units  
CR/NC  
Prerequisite: Sophomore standing and consent of instructor.  
Part-time work experience in business, industry, government, and other areas of student career interest. Positions are paid and usually require relocation and registration in course for two consecutive quarters. Formal report and evaluation by work supervisor required. Total credit limited to 12 units; major credit limited to 2 units. Credit/No Credit grading only.
PHYS 495. Cooperative Education Experience. 12 units
CR/NC
Prerequisite: Sophomore standing and consent of instructor.

Full-time work experience in business, industry, government, and other areas of student career interest. Positions are paid and usually require relocation and registration in course for two consecutive quarters. Formal report and evaluation by work supervisor required. Total credit limited to 12 units; major credit limited to 2 units. Credit/No Credit grading only.